

BILD 60 – Winter 2022
Diversity, Equity and Inclusion in Relation to Human Biology

Dr. Stephanie Mel

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Office Hours: Tuesday after class, 3:30 - 4:30 in 4070E York Hall, or by appointment

Instructional Assistant: Brandon Tsai btsai@ucsd.edu

Lecture: Tues/Thurs 2 PM – 3:20 PM
4080 York Hall

Sections: Warren Lecture Hall 2110
A01 3:00 - 3:50 PM
A02 4:00 - 4:50 PM

Course Principles

By its very nature, this course will include readings, presentations and discussions on difficult topics that affect human relations and feelings. Mutual respect and sensitivity are essential, as well as the strong consideration of privacy and tolerance. The classroom should be experienced as a “safe zone”, where participation, conversation and discussion lead to learning and understanding, not to confrontation. Adherence to these Principles is a requirement.

Course Overview: In this course, we will examine diversity, equity, and inclusion in the context of biology from a variety of perspectives. We will start with a biological framework and then examine how underlying biological differences can and have been used to support bias and prejudice against particular groups such as women, African Americans, Latinos and LGBT individuals. We will begin with the history of how self-serving assumptions about human heredity were used to justify the US Eugenics movement, and how “science” has been used to discriminate against specific human groups. Is eugenics a relic of the past or can our ability to manipulate genomes spawn a modern-day version of this movement? This question will lead us into the topic of genomes, genome sequencing, and ultimately questions of how widely available genetic testing in a post-genomic age can affect individuals and/or different racial or ethnic groups in the US. The topic of epigenetics, beginning with the biology of chromosomal DNA modification, lays the foundation for examining how the environment can affect DNA modification patterns and how this might have long-term transgenerational consequences for different ethnic and cultural groups. We will learn how the discovery and use of HeLa cells has had an extraordinary impact on science but has also raised important issues related to human rights. We will also discuss how genetics as well as environment and cultural issues affect public health and disease in the US. Finally, we will consider how brain development and sex hormones affect human brain structure and function, which will set the stage for examining differences in sexual identity as well as the establishment of racial stereotypes and the expression of witness bias. There will be guest lectures by experts in several of the topics we cover.

Teams/Groups: The course is designed to be highly interactive. Lectures will include questions to the students and plenty of time for discussion. Students will also work cooperatively in teams/groups on in-class exercises as well as on a final research proposal/oral presentation. Teams of 4-5 students will be formed during the first couple of weeks of class.

Final Presentations

A key part of the course is the preparation by each team of a final presentation, which the team will present to the class towards the end of the course. Many questions and ideas will arise as we discuss various topics in class. Many of these questions have no easy answers, nor are there observations/data that would support specific answers. Your team's assignment will be to select and discuss one such question or idea, do a critical analysis of the relevant literature, analyze and present data from the literature, and propose next questions, expected outcomes, and longer term future directions.

Discussion Sections

Discussion sections will meet weekly throughout the quarter, beginning week 2. Principal goals of section include reviewing material from class, taking a deeper dive into news articles and sources, and working together on your presentations.

Evaluation/Grading:

Weekly News Assignment: (15% of grade) Every week starting this week (week 1) each student must find a news article that is related to DEI and science/health/medicine. Students must write a brief report (1 – 2 paragraphs) describing the news item and how it is related to some aspect of diversity, equity or inclusion. The source (or URL) of the news article must be cited in the report to receive credit. These news reports will be turned in through Canvas and are due every SUNDAY by MIDNIGHT (except if there is a Monday holiday in which case it will be due on Monday night by midnight). They will be graded on a scale of 0 – 3 points and you can drop the lowest score. We will be discussing news articles many times in class so you should always come prepared to give a brief, 2 – 3 minute presentation on your news item.

Quizzes (12% each, 36% total) There will be 3 in-class assessments/quizzes each worth 15% of your grade. Quizzes will be on topics discussed in class as well as on readings. Details will follow.

Contribution/Participation: (20% of grade): Participation points can be earned in several different ways, including reading responses to fill out before most of the classes, “quick writes” in class, and attendance in class and section. NOTE: You only need to earn 85% of these participation points to get 100% the Class Participation.

Final Oral presentation (15% of grade) Every group will give a 20-25 minute oral presentation to the entire class.

A **written summary of the Final Presentation** (10% of grade. This will be done individually.

Reflection Essay (4% of grade) At the end of the class you will be asked to write a 1 – 2 page essay reflecting on your experience in the class, with particular emphasis on your identity in relation to other identities discussed in the class.