

BILD 130: Microbial Physiology

This class will be given online via zoom.

Syllabus (** indicates required readings)

I. Prokaryotic Diversity

- a. Classical prokaryotes and eukaryotes – an overview
- b. The three laws of Biology

**Trevors JT, Saier MH, “Three Laws of Biology”, WASP, 2010.

- c. Evolution of the Genetic Code according to biochemical laws

**Saier M. H., Jr (2019). Understanding the Genetic Code. *Journal of bacteriology*, 201(15), e00091-19.

- d. CPR nanobacteria – symbionts and pathogens?

- e. Asgard archaea – the eukaryotic precursor?

**Castelle, C. J., & Banfield, J. F. (2018). Major New Microbial Groups Expand Diversity and Alter our Understanding of the Tree of Life. *Cell*, 172(6), 1181–1197.

II. Prokaryotic Molecular Machines

- a. Bacterial cytoskeleton and cell coordination

**Govindarajan, S., & Amster-Choder, O. (2016). Where are things inside a bacterial cell? *Current opinion in microbiology*, 33, 83–90.

- b. Bacteriorhodopsin and photosynthesis: light driven ion pumps

- c. Reversible rotary ATP synthetases: F-, V-, and A-types

- d. ‘Switching’ rotary flagella – organelles of motility

- e. Poorly characterized types of bacterial motility

- i. Archaeal flagella: rotary type IV pili

- ii. Social gliding via retractable pili – Myxobacteria

- iii. Adventurous gliding motility – Myxobacteria
- iv. Ratchet structure involvement – Cytophaga/Flavobacteria
- v. Internal fiber (actin/myosin?)-dependent motility – Mycoplasma
- f. Chemotaxis – involving *mot*, *fla* and *che* genes
- g. Sensing physical forces
- h. Bioelectricity and bacterial nanowires
- i. Protein secretion systems (>24 distinct types)
- j. Chaperonins and proteosomes
- k. Carboxysomes, cellulosomes and metabolomes
- l. Circadian clocks in Cyanobacteria
- m. Sulfur granules and gas vacuoles

**Saier M. H., Jr (2013). Microcompartments and protein machines in prokaryotes. *Journal of molecular microbiology and biotechnology*, 23(4-5), 243–269.

III. Prokaryotic membrane-bounded organelles

- a. Intracellular membranes in *E. coli* and other bacteria (mitochondria precursors)
- b. Chromatophores in photosynthetic bacteria (chloroplast precursors)
- c. Magnetosomes in magneto tactic bacteria, archaea and eukaryotes
- d. Anammoxosomes in planctomycetes
- e. Universal Acidocalcisomes – for H⁺, Ca²⁺, polyphosphate and energy storage
- f. Outer membrane vesicles for communication and trafficking

**Saier, M. H., Jr, & Bogdanov, M. V. (2013). Membranous organelles in bacteria. *Journal of molecular microbiology and biotechnology*, 23(1-2), 5–12.

IV. Cooperativity, Metastability and Stochasticity

- a. Cell Polarity

- b. Bacterial Adhesins
- c. Molecular Beacons
- d. Quorum sensing: group-dependent external chemical signaling

**Striednig, B., & Hilbi, H. (2021). Bacterial quorum sensing and phenotypic heterogeneity: how the collective shapes the individual. *Trends in microbiology*, S0966-842X(21)00212-2.

- e. Biological warfare – use of protein toxins and lytic strategies

**Hu, H., Liu, M., & Sun, S. (2021). Pore-Forming Toxins During Bacterial Infection: Molecular Mechanisms and Potential Therapeutic Targets. *Drug design, development and therapy*, 15, 3773–3781.f. Persister cells: formation, resuscitation and combative therapies

- f. Persisters- Formation and Resuscitation

**Wainwright, J., Hobbs, G., & Nakouti, I. (2021). Persister cells: formation, resuscitation and combative therapies. *Archives of microbiology*, 203(10), 5899–5906.

- g. Prokaryotic differentiation: Bacillus, Myxobacteria, Streptomyces

**Riley, E. P., Schwarz, C., Derman, A. I., & Lopez-Garrido, J. (2020). Milestones in *Bacillus subtilis* sporulation research. *Microbial cell* (Graz, Austria), 8(1), 1–16.

Kroos L. (2017). Highly Signal-Responsive Gene Regulatory Network Governing *Myxococcus* Development. *Trends in genetics : TIG*, 33(1), 3–15.

Vollmer, B., Steblau, N., Ladwig, N., Mayer, C., Macek, B., Mitousis, L., Sigle, S., Walter, A., Wohlleben, W., & Muth, G. (2019). Role of the Streptomyces spore wall synthesizing complex SSSC in differentiation of *Streptomyces coelicolor* A3(2). *International journal of medical microbiology: IJMM*, 309(6), 151327.

- h. Myxobacterial Differentiation

- i. Cell-cell interactions in embryogenesis and myxobacteria

- j. Social Microbes

- k. Mighty Microbes

- l. Viruses of bacteria and eukaryotes – including Coronaviruses

**Reddy, B. L., & Saier, M. (2020). The Causal Relationship between Eating Animals and Viral Epidemics. *Microbial physiology*, 30(1-6), 2–8.

Baird, S. (2022). Three Pandemics and Human Behavior.

Wong, N. A., & Saier, M. H., Jr (2021). The SARS-Coronavirus Infection Cycle: A Survey of Viral Membrane Proteins, Their Functional Interactions and Pathogenesis. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 22(3), 1308.

V. Mutagenesis, evolution and mobile genetic elements

**Saier, M. H., Jr, Kukita, C., & Zhang, Z. (2017). Transposon-mediated directed mutation in bacteria and eukaryotes. *Frontiers in bioscience (Landmark edition)*, 22, 1458–1468.