This class will focus on the role of political parties as intermediaries of choice in modern democratic societies. Although a discussion of party government cannot take place in the absence of cross-national comparisons, this class will concentrate on the development of party in the U.S. as one example of a particular variant of modern party politics. Many of the comparisons made in this class will be historical. We can better understand where we are if we know where we have been. A special emphasis will also be placed on the changing (or perhaps not changing) role of third parties, or their modern surrogates (primary combatants? dark money), in that historical progression.

We will spend a great deal of time in the second half of this course studying the major environmental and procedural changes that have transformed (and continue to transform) the American partisan universe into its present, complicated, sometimes discouraging, and increasingly polarized state. We will discuss the transformation of campaigning, nominating, and financing elections, and the role of parties and other institutions (national and state) in that transformation. The student should leave this section with an understanding that: (1) rules and reforms are never neutral; (2) no one is ever quite sure what the results of reform will be; (3) no reform is perfect because politics does not operate within a perfect universe; and (4) individual political behavior both dictates and is constrained by changes in the political environment, including court decisions, new media venue (can we say “Twitter”?), reality shows, the demise of the English language, etc.

The major thematic focus of this course is to study a seeming paradox in our political development: as we have democratized partisan processes, we may have produced less satisfactory and representative outcomes—yet we continue to ask for further democratic reform. We have drained the swamp and found, well, more swamp. Go figure!

REQUIREMENTS:

A. Attendance—in both body and mind.

B. Readings—should be completed before class discussion (a prerequisite for the second condition in A). A tentative schedule of readings begins on the back of this handout. I’ll mention the readings required each day as the lectures progress.

A course reader will be available for purchase from University Readers the first week of class (Order online at [http://www.universityreaders.com/students](http://www.universityreaders.com/students) -- the first few selections (20-30%) will be available through an online link to get you started with the course. There is no separate text.

In addition, to reduce costs, several other essays of various lengths will be required and will be available online either for free or through the UCSD library server (access on campus or at home through a VPN connection). Directions for different platforms/operating systems can be found at: [http://blink.ucsd.edu/technology/network/connections/off-campus/VPN/index.html](http://blink.ucsd.edu/technology/network/connections/off-campus/VPN/index.html)
C. Exams--One take-home midterm and one in-class final are scheduled for this course, each consisting of a choice of short and (for the final) long essays (I'll explain how that works later). All will be designed to test your ability to think about, integrate, and logically organize the course readings and lectures.

- The midterm (take home) is scheduled to be turned in by Monday, February 12, 5PM through the “TurnItIn” TritonEd link for this class. The questions will be distributed by Friday, February 2 (TritonEd).
- The final (in-class) will be administered Monday, March 19, 3-5:59. A list of possible exam questions will be distributed by March 12.

NO EARLY FINAL WILL BE GIVEN...NO WAY...NO HOW!!!!!!!!!

Please note: any requests to review midterm and/or final exam grades must be made in writing (typed) with a full and detailed justification for the request.

D. Reading Guides—after the first week, I will post a series of suggestions about what you should gain from the readings. These are not meant to be all inclusive, but (I hope) might prompt you to read before the night before the exams are due. I find that students gain much more from my lectures if they do the readings in advance of the corresponding lecture.

GRADING:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Midterm</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final</td>
<td>60% (a second “midterm” and cumulative final)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

FINAL GRADE DISTRIBUTION (rounded to next full score, e.g.: 89.5=90): some adjustments might be made including the possibility of receiving an A+.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>≥94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-93</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89</td>
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<td>B</td>
<td>84-86</td>
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<td>B-</td>
<td>80-83</td>
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<td>C-</td>
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<td>D+</td>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-64</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

CLASS WEB PAGE

Changes to this syllabus, as well as any review guides, assignments, PowerPoint PDFs, or date changes will be posted on the class web page (TritonEd). Please check it on a daily basis. Go to ted.ucsd.edu. Your classes should be listed. If you are having trouble getting into TritonEd (students visiting from other campuses are especially vulnerable to this problem), please let me know as soon as possible.
POLICY ON CHEATING and PLAGIARISM

Failure—no exceptions.

“Cheating” includes copying from someone during the in-class exam or the take-home final. You can help each other with general questions about basic concepts, facts, readings, lectures, citation style, etc. In fact, I strongly suggest you do so on a regular basis. On the other hand, collaborating on the final essay, either in preparation or final production, is strictly forbidden.

“Plagiarism” is the intentional use of another’s words (by direct transcription) or ideas (by paraphrasing) without attribution. University prohibitions against plagiarism are rather clear. If you are not sure about what qualifies as cheating or plagiarism, please ask me to clarify and/or review the university policy:

http://academicintegrity.ucsd.edu/excel-integrity/define-cheating/index.html

INCOMPLETES

The university grants me precious little discretion here. To qualify for an incomplete, I must demonstrate that you have been doing passable work (so you must have taken at least one exam and passed it) and you must demonstrate a reason for requesting an incomplete that conforms to university guidelines (documented illness, death or emergency in the family, unexpected military deployment, etc.). Again, the university makes this decision—not me nor the graders.

OSD ACCOMMODATIONS

As per University and Federal regulations, all accommodation requests made through OSD certification will be honored. Please remind the professor one week before any quiz or exam date.

“SPECIAL” REQUESTS:

Most of you know that I am already fairly generous with grades. Please do not ask me to change grades because you “need them” to:

• maintain a scholarship
• retain your enrollment at the university
• impress your parents
• get into Harvard Law School

You will be graded on the merits of your work, not on your needs.
TENTATIVE OUTLINE OF READINGS: Available in your University Reader unless marked by an *. The latter (*) can be accessed directly (“free online at”) or on campus or at home through a VPN. If on campus, make sure you are connected via the secured, not guest wireless connections.

- Please let me know if you have trouble with the urls as they sometimes change.
- Note: for essays (these are short and uncomplicated) from the Forum, enter the link, then click on:


WEEK 1
IN THE BEGINNING

INTRODUCTION–PARTIES AS INTERMEDIARIES OF PUBLIC CHOICE:

WEEKS 1-2
PARTIES AND PARTY SYSTEMS–TYPOLOGIES

Alan Ware (1996), “Why party systems differ” (Political Parties and Party Systems)
Paul Herrnson (2002), “Two-party dominance and minor party forays in American politics” (Herrnson and Green, eds., Multiparty Politics in America, 2nd ed.)

WEEK 3
THE CHANGING NATURE OF PARTISANSHIP IN THE U.S.

*William Mayer (2012), “The disappearing—but still important—swing voter” (the Forum, v.10.3: article 2)
*Daron Shaw (2012), “If everyone votes their party, why do presidential election outcomes vary so much? (the Forum, v.10.3: article 1)

WEEK 4
REALIGNMENT (additions/subtractions in the online readings may be made)

http://arjournals.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev.polisci.3.1.449
Rosenstone et al. (1996), “A theory of third party voting” (Third Parties in America)
*At least one essay on the 2016 election

MIDTERM—SUBMIT BY Monday, February 12, 5PM
PART, THE SECOND: CHANGE IN U.S. PARTY SYSTEMS AND ORGANIZATION
(additions/subtractions in the online readings may be made)

WEEK 5
OVERVIEW (expect some overlap with sections B and C)

WEEKS 6-7
THE POLARIZATION OF PARTY POLITICS—RESULTS
Kenneth Lowande and Sidney Milkis (2014), “We Can’t Wait”: Barack Obama, partisan polarization and the administrative presidency” (the Forum, v12.1: article 1)

THE POLARIZATION OF PARTY POLITICS—NOMINATION POLITICS?
*...several recent online essays will be added

WEEK 8
THE POLARIZATION OF PARTY POLITICS --CAMPAIGN FINANCE REFORM (?)
*Other, post Citizens United readings may be announced. I suggest everyone look through the following resource for information on the 2008-2016 elections: http://www.opensecrets.org . Type “political party” into the search field to start.

WEEK 9
GERRYMANDERING AS PARTISAN ACT and other forms of POLITICS BY OTHER MEANS
Charles Bullock (2010), “Partisan gerrymandering: all’s fair in love, war, and redistricting (Bullock, Redistricting, Ch. 5)
*Essays on the post 2010 redistricting results

WEEK 10
CONCLUSION: PARTIES AND THE 2018 ELECTIONS—ARE PARTIES STILL IMPORTANT?
*Readings to be assigned

IN-CLASS FINAL Monday, March 19, 3-5:59