

**Syllabus: Economics 120B**  
**Econometrics, Winter 2014**  
**Prof. Eli Berman, UC San Diego**

**Description:** This course prepares students for practical empirical research in an academic or business setting. It introduces four major ideas in econometrics: quantifying uncertainty using confidence intervals, using regression to infer causal relationships, omitted variable bias, and using regression for prediction. We will also cover advanced concepts such as heteroskedasticity and fixed effects.

The material may be difficult and the workload substantial, particularly for people who find math courses challenging. But your payoff will be a set of skills and analytical tools that are extremely useful and in high demand in the marketplace.

**Times:** Tuesdays and Thursdays, 8:00 – 9:20 am, PETER 110  
Tuesdays and Thursdays, 9:30 – 10:50 am, PETER 110

**Instructor:** Eli Berman  
office hours: Friday, 1 pm – 2:20 pm, ECON 218  
[elib@ucsd.edu](mailto:elib@ucsd.edu)

**TAs and OH:** Office hours will be held MTW, 5-7pm in SEQ 231.

The TAs are very clever, and well trained in econometrics. I encourage you to take advantage of their help during office hours. There are no office hours the first week of class.

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**Sections:**

Mondays	7:00 – 7:50 pm	CENTR 101
Wednesdays	7:00 – 7:50 pm	YORK 2722

You may attend either section, regardless of which class you are enrolled in. Sections aim to cover the same information, so you do not need to attend both. There will be no section the first week of class.

**Class Web Site:** [ted.ucsd.edu](http://ted.ucsd.edu)

The class web site will contain this syllabus, lecture notes, homework assignments, occasional class announcements, and discussions. You should check it regularly.

The fastest way to get an answer online is to choose <Discussions> and <Ask the TA>, which the TAs and I monitor more frequently than email. You may post questions (or answers) anonymously (as long as that privilege is not abused).

**Text:** Introduction to Econometrics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, by Stock and Watson (REQUIRED)  
Statistics with Stata: Updated for Version 10, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, by Hamilton (OPTIONAL)

**Software:** Part of the course involves learning to use a software package called *Stata*. *Stata* is essential for problem sets, so you need to be able to access *Stata* in a lab or purchase your own copy. Students have access to *Stata* in the Computer Lab. Individual copies of *Intercooled Stata* (i.e., *Stata/IC 13*) can be leased for six months for \$69 from <http://www.stata.com/order/new/edu/gradplans/campus-gradplan/>. Small *Stata* is too small for this class.

**Homework:** Homework is an integral part of this course, because the best way to learn econometrics is to do it. I will periodically assign problem sets throughout the semester. These assignments will be posted on the web, and it is your responsibility to check the class web page regularly.

Homework will be graded on a three-point scale. A score of 1 will be given to homework which is clearly incomplete, but has made a start towards answering some of the questions. A score of 2 will be given to homework which is largely complete, but does not answer every question in full. A score of 3 will be given to homework which is clearly well-done, and answers all of the assigned problems.

Students can work together on problem sets, although solutions must be written up and handed in separately (including any computer output). It is a good idea to attempt the problems on your own before meeting with a group. While you can collaborate with others, any homework you turn in must represent your own work.

Solution keys to the homework will be posted on the class web page. As these solutions will be comprehensive and the homework is only graded for completeness, homework will not be returned. If you want a copy of your homework, please make a copy before you turn it in.

Your answers will be due at the *beginning* of class, normally one or possibly up to two weeks after a problem set is assigned. Late problem sets will not be accepted for any reason; if you cannot attend class, you can either have a classmate turn in your homework for you, or you can turn it in to a TA in OH *before* class begins. Emailed homework will not be accepted.

You are allowed to miss one homework without penalty, as I will drop the lowest score before calculating the homework portion of your grade. The tradeoff for this benefit is that I will be strict about not accepting late homework.

**Tests:** There will be a midterm exam and a final exam.

The midterm will be administered during regular class time, on Tuesday, February 11.

The final for the 8:00 am class: Thursday, March 20, 8 to 10:50 am. Location: check tritonlink  
The final for the 9:30 am class: Tuesday, March 18, 8 to 10:50 am. Location: check tritonlink.

You must take both the midterm and the final exam at the time scheduled for the class you are enrolled in. There will be no make-up exams or alternative exam dates.

In the tragic case of illness or accident precluding you taking the midterm—with documentation from a doctor, the police or an acting head of state—the final will be weighted at 90%.

**Grades:** The following formula will determine your course grade:

10% x Homework Grade +

Max (40% x Midterm Exam + 50% x Final Exam, 25% x Midterm Exam + 65% Final Exam)

i.e., a weak midterm can be made up for by writing a strong final.

**Grading Policy:** If you think a mistake was made in grading your exam, you may ask for a regrade. You must write out your reason for a regrade and turn it and your exam in within 10 days of when the exam is first returned to the class. Include an email address on your written explanation so we can let you know the result. If you ask for regrading, your entire exam is subject to regrading. This may bring to light some unnoticed errors, and you may end up with a lower score, not higher. Note that unless your answer is fully correct, the assignment of partial credit is a matter of judgment, so we are unlikely to change your grade so as to treat all class members equally.

**Cheating:** Cheating is not allowed. If you are caught cheating, helping someone else cheat, or plagiarizing on an exam or homework, you will be penalized. Having notes on your person during the exam constitutes cheating, as do other forms of cheating. One possible penalty is a failing grade in this class. I reserve the right to monitor exams by video.

**Miscellaneous:**

Disabilities will be accommodated. For details contact our excellent staff: Jennifer Beauchamps, Kelly Escobedo, Gaby Perdomo, and Sylvia Ramirez in the office of undergraduate student affairs in Sequoyah Hall 245. [econugadvisor@ucsd.edu](mailto:econugadvisor@ucsd.edu)

For all matters regarding dropping or adding the course, waitlists etc., please contact the office of student affairs or use the online resources provided by the university at <https://students.ucsd.edu/>.

**Questions?** Please feel welcome to contact us on the TED site, email me at [elib@ucsd.edu](mailto:elib@ucsd.edu) or come talk during office hours.

## **COURSE OUTLINE (subject to change):**

### 1. Introduction: Why Study Econometrics?

Demand for Coffee.

Who needs data anyway? If you had some, what would you do with it?

Econometric models, parameter estimates, prediction and the testing of economic theories.

Getting good data.

Experimental vs. nonexperimental data. Cross-sections, Time-Series, Panels.

*Reading: Stock & Watson - Chapter #1.*

### 2. Probability and Statistics: A quick review

Probability, random variables, the normal distribution and the central limit theorem, inference, confidence intervals and hypothesis testing.

Asymptotics of the sample mean.

Using *Stata*.

*Reading: Chapters #2 and #3.*

### 3. Simple Regression (one regressor)

Fitting a line through a cloud of points.

Least squares, unbiased estimates, consistent estimates, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, omitted variable bias,  $R^2$ .

*Reading: Chapters #4 and #5.*

### 4. Multiple Regression: Estimation

The second explanatory variable, interpreting coefficients, omitted variable bias.

Efficiency & heteroskedasticity.

*Reading: Chapter #6.*

## Midterm, Tuesday February 11

### 5. Causal Inference and Random Assignment

Random assignment vs. omitted variable bias.

*Reading: Ch #13.*

### 6. Multiple Regression: Inference and Nonlinearity

Confidence intervals (CI) for parameters, CI for predictions, hypothesis testing, single (t) vs. multiple (F) tests.

Etiquette in reporting results. Modeling nonlinear functions. Interaction terms between independent variables

*Reading: Chapters #7 and #8.*

### 7. Sources of Bias: measurement error, sample selection, simultaneity and omitted variables

Omitted Variable Bias again, measurement error, fixed effects, sample selection, simultaneity.

*Reading: Chapters #9 and #10.*

Final Exam: 8:00 am class - Thursday, March 20 from 8:00 – 11:00 am.

Final Exam: 9:30 am class - Tuesday, March 18, from 8:00 – 11:00 am.