ETHNIC STUDIES 183 Gender, Race, Ethnicity and Class: National and Transnational Contexts

Professor: Kirstie A. Dorr, kdorr@ucsd.edu

Office Location: Department of Ethnic Studies, SSB 232

Office Hours: Tues. and Thurs.10:15-11:15 am; Wednesdays by appt.

Course Description

This course offers a survey of various theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of race, gender, sexuality and class. Moving beyond the notion that these social categories merely represent "layers of oppression," we will ask: how are race, gender, sexuality and class co-constitutive in the making of social relations and identities in the US and beyond? In other words, how do these social categories depend on each other for their very meaning and coherence, so that it is impossible to neatly separate them? And, why is it that this impossibility has not prevented many theorists and activists from treating them as discrete categories, often privileging one over the rest?

To engage these questions, we will begin by turning to the terms themselves, attending to particular historical and geographic contexts of their construction: How have ideas about gender, race, sexuality and class been defined by the western law and science, through historical archives, and in the realm of popular culture? How have these constructs differed across territories and regions and how have they changed over time? Next, we will examine a set of case studies that will allow us to connect the construction and codification of social difference to the enactment of violent social projects: colonialism and war; nationalism and eugenics campaigns; globalization, immigration and structural adjustment. By the end of this course, it is my hope that we will have collectively honed a critical vocabulary and analytical framework for understanding the interplay of race, gender, ethnicity, sexuality, and class in a variety of socio-political contexts.

Course Objectives

This course will engage will many challenging but worthwhile ideas. Interdisciplinary by design, our reading list includes authors from a number of fields, some of which you may be familiar with, others of which will require patient attention. Please note that our goal in this class will not be to memorize or master a series of clear-cut answers; rather, by engaging in lively debate and learning from fellow colleagues, we aim to hone our ability to ask critical questions so as to further develop our skills as writers, readers, and thinkers.

Required Texts

Required course readings can be viewed and downloaded via the UCSD Library course reserve website: http://libraries.ucsd.edu/resources/course-reserves/index.html

Accommodations

I wish to make this class as accessible as possible to all students. If you require accommodation please contact me via email or come by my office hours so that arrangements can be made.

Email and Office Hours Policies

I aim to respond to student emails within 48 hours. While I am happy to address brief inquiries via email, questions that require a longer response should be addressed during office hours. In order to accommodate as many students as possible, individual student appointments during my scheduled office hours will be 15-20 minutes in length.

Course Requirements

<u>Assignments</u>	Grading Scale				
Attendance/Participation	20%	94-100	Α	73-75	С
Discussion Points	25%	90-93	A-	70-72	C-
Midterm Paper	25%	86-89	B+	66-69	D+
Final Exam	30%	83-85	В	63-65	D
		80-82	B-	60-63	D-
		76-79	C+	0-60	F

- 1) Attendance and participation (20%): Class participation and punctual attendance are a crucial component of this course. Students are expected to finish all reading assigned prior to class. Please be prepared to express your own critical questions and critiques of course materials and to participate actively in class discussions. An absence that results from extenuating circumstances will be excused; however, more than two unexcused absence will affect your final grade.
- 2) **Discussion Points** (25%) Each week, with the exemption of those weeks when other assignments are due, students are responsible for the contribution of a "discussion point" that relates to course themes. A discussion point can take the form of a critical question or response to course readings, or an artifact (such as a news article, song or image). Please see the course calendar that follows for a list of due dates. Each DP assignment should be uploaded to the assignments folder on WebCT. Please include your name, the appropriate date, and a concise paragraph about how the question, critical reflection, or artifact that you have chosen relates to the key themes of the correlating week. Do bring a hard copy of the assignment so that you may share your critical questions and observations with your colleagues.
- 3) **Short Paper (Midterm Assignment)** (25%): Midway through the quarter students will be required to write a short paper (approximately 4-6 pages each) in response to a theoretical question generated from course readings and themes. The question for the midterm will be distributed on **Tuesday**, **Feb. 1st**. Papers must be submitted by **Friday**, **Feb. 11**th **by 5pm** (dropbox will be available outside my office, SSB 232. Please note that late papers will not be accepted.
- 4) Final Paper (30%): The final exam will consist of a theoretical questions generated from our comprehensive survey of course readings, to be distributed at our final class meeting (Tuesday, March 8th). Students will be expected to craft a response 5-7 pages in length, to be submitted electronically to the Assignments folder on WebCT no later than Wednesday, March 16th at 5pm. Please note that late exams will not be accepted.
- 5) **Grading Policy:** In order to receive a passing grade in the class, you must complete *all* course assignments.

UNIT ONE: SETTING THE TERMS

Week One: Setting the Terms

Tues. 1/4: Introduction

Thurs. 1/6: Evelyn Nakano Glenn, "Integrating Race and Gender"

> Judith Halberstam, "Gender" Roderick Ferguson, "Race"

No Discussion Point Due

Week Two: Intersections

Tues. 1/11 Combahee River Collective, "A Black Feminist Statement"

Cherríe Moraga, "Preface"

• Cherríe Moraga and Gloria Anzaldúa, "Introduction"

Thurs. 1/13 Deborah K. King. "Multiple Jeopardy, Multiple Consciousness: The Context

of a Black Feminist Ideology"

Due: Kimberlé Williams Crenshaw, "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality,

Discussion Point 1 Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color"

Week Three: Interventions

Tues. 1/18 Siobhan B. Sommerville. "Queer"

• Rhonda M. Williams, "Living at the Crossroads: Explorations in Race,

Nationality, Sexuality and Gender"

Thurs. 1/20 Andrea Smith and J. Kehaulani Kauanui. "Native Feminisms Engage Ethnic

Studies"

Due: Renya K. Ramirez. "Learning across Differences: Native and Ethnic Studies **Discussion Point 2** Feminisms"

UNIT TWO: CASE STUDIES

Week Four: The Venus Hottentot—Imperial Science and the Construction of Difference

Tues. 1/25 Bruce Burgett, "Sex"

Anne Fausto-Sterling, "Gender, Race, and Nation: The Comparative

Anatomy of "Hottentot"

Thurs. 1/27 Siobhan B. Somerville, "Scientific Racism and the Emergence of the

Homosexual Body"

Due: Alice Dreger. "Hermaphrodites in Love: The Truth of the Gonads"

Discussion Point 3

Week Five: John Gast's American Progress—Nationalism and Cultures of US Imperialism

Tues. 2/1 Alvs Eve Weinbaum, "Nation"

Jyoti Puri, "Parades, Flags, and National Pride"

Thurs. 2/3

• Priscilla Wald, "Terms of Assimilation: Legislating Subjectivity in the **Emerging Nation**"

Due:

Discussion Point 4

Amy Kaplan, "Black and Blue on San Juan Hill"

Week Six: Rep. John LaBruzzo's Sterilization Plan—Race, Gender, and Reproductive Rights

Tues. 2/8

- Nira Yuval-Davis, "Women and the Biological Reproduction of the Nation"
- Angela Davis, "Racism, Birth Control, and Reproductive Rights"

Thurs. 2/10

- Andrea Smith, "Better Dead than Pregnant"
- Dorothy Roberts, "Who May Give Birth to Citizens? Reproduction, Eugenics, and Immigration"
- Mark Waller. "LaBruzzo considering plan to pay poor women \$1000 to have tubes tied"

NO DISCUSSION POINT DUE

Friday 2/11:

MIDTERM DUE: Please submit your midterm electronically through the Assignments link on WebCT by 5pm Friday 2/11. Late Exams will not be accepted.

Week Seven: Race, Gender, and Welfare

Tues. 2/15

 Anannya Bhattacharjee, "Private Fists and Public Force: Race, Gender, and Surveillance"

Thurs. 2/17

Due:

• Premilla Nadasen, "Expanding the Boundaries of the Women's Movement: Black Feminism and the Struggle for Welfare Rights"

Discussion Point 5

Dorothy Roberts, "The Welfare Debate: Who pays for Procreation?"

Week Eight: Laura Bush's Nov. 17, 2001 Radio Address—Feminism, Nationalism and War

Tues. 2/22

- Lila Abu-Lughod, "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving?"
- Chandra Mohanty, "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses"

Thurs. 2/24

Due: Discussion Point 6

- Nadine Naber, "So Our History Doesn't Become Your Future: The Local and Global Politics of Coalition Building Post September 11th" Incite! Women of Color Against Violence. "In the Wake of the Place Crash Assaults"
- Paola Bacchetta, Tina Campt, Inderpal Grewal, Caren Kaplan, Minoo Moallem, and Jennifer Terry, "Transnational Feminist Practices Against War: A Statement Written in the Aftermath of 9-11"

Week Nine: Globalization and the New World Order

Tues. 3/1

Laura Ho et al. "(Dis)Assembling the Rights of Women Workers along the Global Assembly Line: Human Rights and the Garment industry"

• Lisa Lowe. "Globalization"

Thurs. 3/3

• **Teresa Carrillo**, "Cross-Border Talk: Transnational Perspectives on Labor, Race, and Sexuality"

No Discussion Point Due

• Wahneema Lubiano, "Talking About the State and Imagining Alliances"

Week Ten: Imagining Alliances

Tues. 3/8

- Audre Lorde. "The Master's Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master's House"
- **Hong, Grace Kyungwon**. "The Future of Our Worlds: Black Feminism and the Politics of Knowledge in the University Under Globalization."

FINAL EXAM QUESTIONS TO BE DISTRIBUTED

Thurs. 3/10 NO CLASS

Wed. 3/16 FINAL PAPER DUE BY 5:00PM

Bibliography

- Abu-Lughod, Lila. "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving?" in *American Anthropologist* 104(3): 783-790. Bacchetta, Paola and Tina Campt, Inderpal Grewal, Caren Kaplan, Minoo Moallem, and Jennifer Terry, "Transnational Feminist Practices Against War: A Statement Written in the Aftermath of 9-11" (October 2001; posted originally at http://www.action-tank.org/pfp).
- Bhattacharjee, Anannya. "Private Fists and Public Force: Race, Gender, and Surveillance" in *Policing the National Body*, Jael Silliman and Anannya Bhattacharjee eds. (Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2002, 1-48).
- Burgett, Bruce. "Sex" in "Race" in *Keywords for American Cultural Studies*, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. New York: NYU Press, 2007.
- Crenshaw, Kimberlé Williams. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color" in "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence Against Women of Color" in *Critical Race Theory*, (New York: The New Press, 1995).
- Carrillo, Teresa. "Cross-Border Talk: Transnational Perspectives on Labor, Race, and Sexuality" in *Talking Visions: Multicultural Feminism in a Transnational Age*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998, 441-449.
- Combahee River Collective. "A Black Feminist Statement" in *Feminist Theory Reader: Local and Global Perspectives*, Carole R. McCann and Seung-Kyung Kim Eds. (New York: Routledge, 2003).
- Critical Resistance and Incite! Women of Color Against Violence, "Gender Violence and the Prison Industrial Complex" in *Color of Violence*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2006: 223-226.
- Davis, Angela. "Racism, Birth Control, and Reproductive Rights" in *Feminist Postcolonial Theory*, Reina Lewis and Sara Mills eds. (New York: Routledge, 2003).
- Dreger, Alice. "Hermaphrodites in Love: The Truth of the Gonads" in *Hermaphrodites and the Medical Invention of Sex.* Cambridge: Harvard UP, 2000.
- Ferguson, Roderick A. "Race" in *Keywords for American Cultural Studies*, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. New York: NYU Press, 2007.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. "Integrating Race and Gender" in *Unequal Freedom: How Race and Gender Shaped American Citizenship and Labor.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004.
- Halberstam, Judith. "Gender" in Keywords for American Cultural Studies, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. (New York: NYU Press, 2007).
- Ho, Laura et al. "(Dis)Assembling the Rights of Women Workers along the Global Assembly Line: Human Rights and the Garment industry" In *Global Critical Race Feminisms*, Adrien Katherine Wing ed. (New York: NYU Press. 2000. 377-391).
- Hong, Grace Kyungwon. "The Future of Our Worlds: Black Feminism and the Politics of Knowledge in the University Under Globalization." *Meridians: feminism, race, transnationalism* 127, no. 8 (2008): 95-115.
- Incite! Women of Color Against Violence, "Statement on Hurricane Katrina"
- Incite! Women of Color Against Violence. "In the Wake of the Place Crash Assaults"
- Kaplan, Amy. "Black and Blue on San Juan Hill" in *Cultures of Unites States Imperialism*, Amy Kaplan and Donald Pease eds. (Durham, NC: Duke UP, 1993).
- King, Deborah K. "Multiple Jeopardy, Multiple Consciousness: The Context of a Black Feminist Ideology" in *Signs*, Vol. 14 No. 1, 1988.
- Lorde, Audre. "The Master's Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master's House," and "Age, Race, Class, and Sex" in *Sister/Outsider: Essays and Speeches* (Trumansburg, NY: The Crossing Press, 1984), 110-113.
- Lowe, Lisa. "Globalization" in *Keywords of American Cultural Studies*, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. (New York: NYU Press, 2007).
- Lubiano, Wahneema. "Talking About the State and Imagining Alliances," in Ella Shohat, ed., *Talking Visions: Multicultural Feminism in a Transnational Age*, (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998), 441-449.
- Mohanty, Chandra. "Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses" in *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, Mohanty, Russo and Torres Eds. (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991).
- Moraga, Cherríe "Preface" in *This Bridge Called My Back: Writings by Radical Women of Color*, Gloria Anzaldúa and Cherríe Moraga eds. (New York: Kitchen Table Press, 1981).

- Moraga, Cherríe and Gloria Anzaldúa, "Introduction" in *This Bridge Called My Back: Writings by Radical Women of Color*, Gloria Anzaldúa and Cherríe Moraga eds. (New York: Kitchen Table Press, 1981).
- Naber, Nadine. "So Our History Doesn't Become Your Future: The Local and Global Politics of Coalition Building Post September 11th" in *Journal of Asian American Studies 5.3 (2002) 217-242*
- Nadasen, Premilla. "Expanding the Boundaries of the Women's Movement: Black Feminism and the Struggle for Welfare Rights" in *Feminist Studies* (28 no.2 Summer 2002, 271-301).
- Puri, Jyoti, "Parades, Flags, and National Pride" in *Encountering Nationalism*. New York: Blackwell, 1994.
- Ramirez, Renya. "Learning across Differences: Native and Ethnic Studies Feminisms" in *American Quarterly* Volume 60, Number 2, June 2008.
- Rich, Adrienne. "Notes Towards a Politics of Location" in *Feminist Postcolonial Theory*, Reina Lewis and Sara Mills Eds. (New York: Routledge, 2003).
- Roberts, Dorothy. "Who May Give Birth to Citizens? Reproduction, Eugenics, and Immigration" in *Immigrants Out! New Nativism and the Anti-Immigrant Impulse in the United States*, Juan F. Perea ed. (New York: New York UP, 1997).
- Roberts, Dorothy. "The Welfare Debate: Who pays for Procreation?" in *Killing the Black Body* (New York: Pantheon, 1997).
- Smith, Andrea. "Better Dead than Pregnant" in *Conquest: Sexual Violence and American Indian Genocide*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2005.
- Smith, Andrea and J. Kēhaulani Kauanui. "Native Feminisms Engage Ethnic Studies" in *American Quarterly*, Volume 60, Number 2, June 2008, pp. 241-249.
- Somerville, Siobhan B. "Scientific Racism and the Emergence of the Homosexual Body" in *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 5 (Oct. 1994): 243-266.
- Sommerville, Siobhan B. "Queer" in *Keywords of American Cultural Studies*, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. New York: NYU Press, 2007.
- Wald, Pricilla. "Terms of Assimilation: Legislating Subjectivity in the Emerging Nation" in *boundary 2* Vol. 19 (3) Autumn 1992.
- Waller, Mark. "LaBruzzo considering plan to pay poor women \$1000 to have tubes tied" in *The Times-Picayune*, Tuesday Sept. 23 2008, evening edition.
- Weinbaum, Alys Eve. "Nation" in *Keywords for American Cultural Studies*, Bruce Burgett and Glenn Hendler eds. (New York: NYU Press, 2007).
- Williams, Rhonda M. "Living at the Crossroads: Explorations in Race, Nationality, Sexuality and Gender" in *The House that Race Built*, Wahneema Lubiano Ed. New York: Vintage, 1998
- Yuval-Davis, Nira. "Women and the Biological Reproduction of the Nation" in *Gender and Nation*. London: Sage Publications, 1997.