# **Ethnic Studies 123**

# **ASIAN AMERICAN POLITICS**

Spring 2022 – MWF 3:00 – 3:50 PM (TM102 Room 1)

Instructor: Ly Thi Hai Tran Office:

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### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

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What does it mean to be political? What are the contours of Asian American political consciousness and movement? This course is a critical investigation of how Asian Americans have politicized themselves and what conditions have led to this politicization. By examining the formation of Asian American identities and political organizations, their political strategies and cultural productions, the course clarifies the political developments that gave rise to the term "Asian America" in the 1960s, the complexities and pluralities of the contemporary Asian American experience, important "moments" in Asian American politics as well as Asian American political participation around contemporary issues such as immigration, multiracial coalitions, affirmative action, detention and deportation, environmental justice, and gentrification.

## **Course Objectives:**

- (1) to create space for students to think critically about past and contemporary issues that face Asian American communities
- (2) To provide students with a comprehensive overview of Asian American involvement in electoral, cultural, and identity politics.
- (2) To help students understand how power is determined by categorical understandings of identity such as race, gender, sexuality, and citizenship
- (4) To introduce students to diverse research methods such as oral history, qualitative, quantitative, and community-oriented research
- (5) To encourage students to think about how they can use their knowledge and skills to initiate positive changes in society.

### **REOUIRED TEXTS**

Readings and links will be available on Canvas.

# **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

Attendance & Participation	15%
3 Response Papers	15%
Group Presentation & Facilitation	15%
Mid-term project:	15%
Final Project Proposal	10%
Final Project	30%

### **Attendance and Participation:**

Throughout the course, we will work through themes/concepts, readings, and other materials as a group, therefore, your attendance and participation are key to understanding important issues in Asian American Politics. Participation will involve class discussions and other class activities.

It is recommended that you attend all class meetings, with the exception of four (4) excused absences. However, if you have Covid symptoms or a positive Covid test, please contact me via email so that we can discuss how to deal with the situation. I expect every student to come to class with reading-task completed and questions in mind.

# **Group Presentation & Class Facilitation:**

After the first three weeks, students will work in groups of 3 to be in charge of one class facilitation. The groups will be assigned on Canvas. This assignment will allow you to *lead* the class to engage critically in the readings of that day. Each facilitation should not be longer than 30 minutes and will start at the beginning of the class. In your facilitation, you should briefly *summarize* the fundamental points, make critical *analyses*, <u>ask</u> questions, and *facilitate* the class discussion on the assigned reading/ viewing materials of that day.

You will use PowerPoint or Prezi for your facilitation but feel free (and be creative) to use any other sources of material/visual aids, such as pictures, cultural objects, or a very short video (no more than 5 minutes), to illustrate your points. Facilitators will email me the link to your work via Google Slides or as an attachment 48 hours (2 days) before your facilitation begins. You can either submit to me a hard copy of your presentation that day (including the brief summary, the comments, and the questions) or send it to me via email. Your facilitation will be graded based on both your class performance and the quality of the materials.

# **Critical Responses:**

Critical responses are an important way for you to engage with the reading/ viewing material before coming to class. You will submit **THREE** reading responses (about 500 words) on Canvas **two hours prior** to the class period on **Fridays**. You can choose any **3 weeks** among our 10 weeks to submit your critical responses. The response papers should not be a summary but rather a way for you to highlight the author's main points and make connections across the readings in relation to the themes/concepts of the course. You should also link the materials with **more current events/ issues** facing Asian American communities. The response paper must account for at least **two** of the reading/ viewing materials for that week.

Here are some recommended questions (not requirements) that you may take into consideration when writing the critical responses:

- 1) What are the main arguments made in the texts?
- 2) How do the texts connect to that week's theme(s) and the course's themes?
- 3) How do the texts help you understand/ explain more current events/ issues facing Asian American communities?

## **Mid-term project:**

Students work in groups of no more than three. You can choose members of your group. Each group will design a political flier on a contemporary issue facing Asian Americans. To accompany the flier, design a fictional magazine article that covers the event/issue highlighted in the flier. Make it look like a real magazine article. You must include a photo, name of the article, author(s), column format, etc. The deadline for the Mid-term project is Sunday, Week 7 (5/15/2022). The filer can be used for your political campaign if your group choose this option for your final project.

**Final Project Proposal**: Students will submit their final project proposal on Sunday, week 6 (5/8/2022). More information will be provided in week 5.

# Final Project: Students can choose to do one of these two projects.

1. **Political Campaign:** In groups of no more than three, you will create a campaign that promotes political engagement in the Asian American community. Your campaign will advocate some form of action, for instance, it may include: getting out the vote, establishing more an Asian American Studies major/minor programs at a universities, creating a political action committee, or developing a zine like Gidra. Each group is required to create a video (about 5-7 minutes) describing the campaign. Then, each member of the groups will submit a reflection paper (about 1500 words) about the campaign. Students

- are required to bring into context at least three scholarly sources or readings that we have discussed in class. More information will be provided in week 5.
- 2. Oral History Project: During the course, students learn about how race, racialization, and the production of racial difference come to shape Asian American experiences and their relationships to American politics. For this project, students will work individually. Each student identifies 2 Asian American political leaders or community members to conduct oral history interviews with. After that, each student writes a paper (about 1500 words) discussing the following questions: (1) how can the narratives facilitate dialogue around issues of racial inequality and social change? (2) how can the narratives inform our thinking about the policies, practices, procedures, and systems that uphold racial difference? (3) What are specific ways in which these narratives can help Asian Americans build community power? Students are required to bring into context at least three scholarly sources or readings that we have discussed in class.

**Extra Credit:** I will assign extra credit depending if there are any relevant events on campus or in San Diego.

#### **CLASS POLICY**

**Late assignments:** Assignments' deadlines are indicated on Canvas. Assignments will be deducted 1/3 of a letter grade for each day they are late.

**Technology:** NO laptops, tablets, and/or phones are allowed during the duration of the class. If there is a legitimate reason as to why you need use an electronic device to take notes, please let me know as soon as possible.

Class Conduct: By the very nature of the course topic, there will likely be a wide range of opinions. A good classroom environment should stimulate you to think for yourself, challenge paradigms, and raise critical questions. However, please keep in mind that we must engage each other in a respectful and considerate debate in the classroom. These ground rules are reflected in the UCSD Principles of Community to which we are all expected to adhere (http://wwwvcba. ucsd.edu/principles.htm). Abusive and harsh language, intimidation, and personal attacks will not be tolerated.

**Academic Dishonesty:** Plagiarism is a serious violation, whether intentional or inadvertent. All work submitted in this course must be your own and original. The use of sources such as ideas, quotations, paraphrases, or anything written by someone else must be properly acknowledged and cited. Plagiarism is when you use someone else's words without attribution; it includes using

portions of a previously published work or website in a paper without citing the source, submitting a paper written for another course, submitting a paper written by someone else, and using the ideas of someone else without attribution. If you have questions about the proper citation of sources, please discuss them with your instructors or consult Charles Lipson's *Doing Honest Work in College: How to Prepare Citations, Avoid Plagiarism, and Achieve Real Academic Success* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004). Students found guilty of plagiarism will be disciplined to the full extent of university policy and forwarded to the dean of their college. Students found cheating on an exam or quiz will receive a failing grade in the course and be reported to the dean of their college for disciplinary action. Each student is expected to be familiar with UCSD's Policy on Integrity of Scholarship, available at <a href="http://www.senate.ucsd.edu/manual/appendices/app2.htm#AP14">http://www.senate.ucsd.edu/manual/appendices/app2.htm#AP14</a>.

**Disabilities:** If you have a documented disability needing accommodations in this course, please inform me and bring a notification letter outlining your approved accommodations. I will make all reasonable efforts to assist you. If, as a result of a disability, you cannot accept the content or terms of this syllabus, you must notify me in writing within one week of receipt of syllabus. You may also seek assistance or information from the Office for Students with Disabilities, 858-534-4382.

#### TENTATIVE SCHEDULE & ASSIGNED TEXTS

	Texts
Week 1	DEFINING ASIAN AMERICAN POLITICS
M	Introduction to the course
W	Keywords: "Politics" & "Identity"
	"Why Are Asian Americans Politically Invisible?" (Alex Wagner)
	https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/09/why-dont-asians-
	count/498893/
F	Who Studies the Asian American Movement?: A Historiographical Analysis (C.
	Fujino)
Week 2	RACIALIZING ASIAN AMERICA
M	Ronald Takaki (1989) Strangers from a Different Shore, "A Different Shore"
	Chains of Babylon: "Before Asian America"
W & F	Omi and Winant (2015). Racial Formation in the United States, "The Theory of
	Racial Formation"
	Claire Jean Kim (1999) "The Racial Triangulation of Asian Americans,"
	in Politics and Society
Week 3	BIRTH OF "ASIAN AMERICA"

M	Chains of Babylon: The Rise of Asian America, "Black Panthers, Red Guards,
	and Chinamen: Constructing Asian American Identity through Performing Blackness"
W	Chains of Babylon: "Are We Not Also Asians?" Building Solidarity through
	Opposition to the Viet Nam War
F	Stella Habal (2016) San Francisco's International Hotel: Mobilizing the
	Filipino Community in the Anti-Eviction Movement "Manilatown, Manongs, and the Student Radicals"
Week 4	RADICAL PASTS, RADICAL FUTURES?
M	Chains of Babylon: "Performing Radical Culture"
W	"One Strike!" San Francisco State College Strike, 1968-169: The Role of Asian
	American Students (Karen Umemoto)
F	Lori Kido Lopez. The Yellow Press: Asian American Radicalism and Conflict in
	Gidra
	Film (in-class): Tad Nakamura, Yellow Brotherhood (2003/17mins)
Week 5	CONTEMPORARY ISSUES FACING ASIAN AMERICANS
M	Modeling for Minorities: The Racialization of Asian Americans in Higher
	Education
	"Complicating the Image of Model Minority Success: A Review of Southeast
	Asian American Education" (Bic Ngo & Stacey J. Lee)
	"Students for Fair Admissions" Webpage
	"The 'Whitening' of Asian Americans" (Iris Kuo)
W	The Highly In(visible): Undocumented and Deported in Asian America
	"Model (undocumented) minorities and 'illegal' immigrants: centering Asian
	Americans and US Carcerality in undocumented student discourse" (Tracy
	Lachia Buenavista)
	Lisa Cacho, "Beyond Ethical Obligation" (61-96) in Social Death: Racialized
	Rightlessness and the Criminalization of the Unprotected, NYU Press, 2012.
	"41-year-old Adoptee Deported After 37 Years in the U.S. (HBO)" at
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ORAGvfeGrqc
F	Internment & 9/11: The Political Power of Violence
	Victoria Bascara, "Cultural Politics of Redress: Reassessing the Meaning of the

	Civil Liberties Act of 1988 After 9/11," Asian Law Journal 10 (2003): 185-311
	Priya Rajalakshmi Chandrasekaran, "Unsettling 'Indian American Hindus' and
	Model Minority Projects in Trump-Era 'America,'" Berkeley Journal of
	Sociology 61 (2017): 32-43
Week 6	CONTEMPORARY ISSUES FACING ASIAN AMERICANS (Cont.)
M	Anti-Asian Violence
	Scott Kurashige, "Beyond Random Acts of Hatred: Analyzing Urban Patterns of
	Anti ☐ Asian Violence," Amerasia Journal 26 (2000)
	Simeon Man, "Anti-Asian Violence and U.S. imperialism," Race & Class 62
	(2020): 24-33
W	Labor Exploitation and Disposable Immigrant Bodies
	"We Make the Spring Rolls, They Make Their Own Rules: Filipina Domestic
	Worker's Fight For Labor Rights in the New York City and Los Ange-
	les"  Rotramel, Ariella
TC	
F	Environment Justice & Gentrification  Vartile North Contribution and the
	Kartik Naram, "No Place Like Home: Racial Capitalism, Gentrification, and the Identity of Chinatown," <i>Asian American Policy Review</i>
	https://aapr.hkspublications.org/2017/06/29/gentrification/
	integrations.org/2017/00/25/genameurons
	Julie Sze, "Asian American Activism for Environmental Justice," <i>Peace Re-</i>
	view: A Journal of Social Justice 16 (2004)
	(Optional reading)
	Robin Evans-Agnew et al. "Is It Good or Bad for the Air?' Latino and Asian  Resific Islander Veyth, Lad Massaging and Action for Environmental Justice
	Pacific Islander Youth–Led Messaging and Action for Environmental Justice Through Photovoice."
Week 7	REPRESENTING: Formal Political Engagement of Asian/Asian Americans
M	1) The Making of Asian America through Political Participation, Pei ☐ te Lien
1,1	Selection: Chapter 1, "Charting a Hidden Terrain: Historical Struggles for Inclu-
	sion and Justice Prior to the Era of Civil Rights and Electoral Politics"

W	Thomas Kim. The Racial Logic of Politics: Asian Americans and Party Compe-
•••	tition. Chapter 3 & 5
F	Tran, Ly Thi Hai. ""Outsiders No More?' The Discourse of Political
r	Incorporation of Vietnamese Refugees in the United States (1975-2020)."
	Journal of Asian American Studies, vol. 23, no. 2, 2020, pp. 229-264.
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Week 8	ASIAN AMERICAN CULTURAL POLITICS.
M	William Wei, <i>The Asian American Movement</i> (Temple University Press, 1993).
	Chapter: Who Am I? Creating an Asian American Identity and Culture
	Watch: <i>The Yellow Face</i> by David Henry Hwang
W	Lisa Lowe (1998) "Work, Immigration, Gender: New Subjects of Cultural
	Politics" in Journal of Asian American Studies
	Sing Yin Khor (2016) "Say It With Noodles: On Learning to Speak the
	Language of Food" on Catapult
	https://catapult.co/stories/say-it-with-noodles-a-comic-about-food-and-
	<u>language</u>
F	Loan Dao (2019) "Refugee Representations: Southeast Asian American Youth,
	Hip Hop, and Immigrant Rights," in Amerasia Journal
	Bonus, Rick. "Palengke Politics and Beauty Pageants in Filipino Community
	Centers." <i>Locating Filipino Americans</i> . Temple UP, 2000. pp. 92-127.
Week 9	WEDGE POLITICS AND CROSS-RACIAL SOLIDARITIES
M	Claire Jean Kim, Bitter Fruit: The Politics of Black-Korean Conflict in New
	York City (Yale University Press, 2000) Chapter 1 & 4
W	Tiffany Diane Tso (2018) "Nail Salon Brawls and Boycotts: Unpacking the
	Black Asian Conflict in America."
	https://www.refinery29.com/en-us/2018/08/207533/red-apple-nails-brawl-
	black-asian-conflict
F	Diane Wong (2021) "The Future Is Ours To Build: Asian American
	Counterstories for Black Liberation," in Politics, Groups, and Identities
Week	Conclusion/ Final Project Presentations

10		
M	What Does it Mean to be Asian American @ UCSD?	
	Grace Lee Boggs & Scott Kurashige, The Next American Revolution:	
	Sustainable Activism for the Twenty-First Century (University of California	
	Press, 2012). Chapter: "We Are the Leaders We've Been Looking For"	
W	Final Project Presentations	
F	Final Project Presentations	