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Office: Economics 229
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Syllabus – Graduate Industrial Organization (Econ 261)

Spring 2009

Reading list:

* indicates required reading.

** indicates required reading that is appropriate for student presentation.

I. MERGERS AND ANTITRUST

A. Horizontal Mergers

* US Department of Justice, *Horizontal Merger Guidelines* (revised 1997)

<http://www.usdoj.gov/atr/public/guidelines/hmg.htm>

Willig, R.D. (1991), “Merger Analysis, Industrial Organization Theory, and Merger Guidelines”, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity: Microeconomics*, 281-332.

1. Horizontal Mergers with homogeneous goods

* Farrell, J. and C. Shapiro (1990), "Horizontal Mergers: An Equilibrium Analysis", *American Economic Review* 80(1), 107-126

* Gowrisankaran, G. (1999), “A dynamic model of endogenous horizontal mergers”, *Rand Journal of Economics* 30(1), 56-83.

** Pesendorfer, M. (2003), "Horizontal Mergers in the Paper Industry", *Rand Journal of Economics* 34(3), 495-515.

Cabral, L.M.B. (2003), “Horizontal mergers with free-entry: why cost efficiencies may be a weak defense and asset sales a poor remedy”, *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 21, 607-623.

Andrade, G., M. Mitchell, and E. Stafford (2001), "New Evidence and Perspectives on Mergers", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 15 (2), 103-120.

Gugler, Klaus and Ralph Siebert (2007), “Market Power versus Efficiency Effects of Mergers and Research Joint Ventures: Evidence from the Semiconductor Industry”, *Review of Economics and Statistics*.

2. Differentiated Goods Mergers

Hausman, J. and G. Leonard (1997), "Economic Analysis of Differentiated Product Mergers Using Real World Data", *George Mason Law Review*, 5(3), 321-344.

* Hausman, J., G. Leonard, and J.D. Zona (1994), "Competitive Analysis with Differentiated Products", *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique* 34, 159-180.
<http://www.adres.prd.fr/annales/anciensnumeros/resumes/n34/vol34-07.pdf>

* Nevo, A. (2000), "Mergers and Differentiated Products: The Case of the Ready-To-Eat Cereal Industry", *Rand Journal of Economics* 31(3), 395-421.

3. Event Studies

MacKinlay, A.C. (1997), "Event Studies in Economics and Finance", *Journal of Economic Literature* 35(1), 13-39.

* McAfee, R. and M. Williams (1988), "Can Event Studies Detect Anticompetitive Mergers?" *Economics Letters* 28(2), 199-203.

Mullin, G.L., J.C. Mullin and W.P. Mullin (1995), "The Competitive Effects of Mergers: Stock Market Evidence from the U.S. Steel Dissolution Suit", *Rand Journal of Economics* 26(2), 314-330.

B. Vertical Integration

1. Vertical Restraints

Tirole, Ch. 4

Salop, S. and D. Scheffman (1983), "Raising Rivals' Costs", *American Economic Review* 73(2), 267-271.

* Ordover, J.A., G. Saloner, and S.C. Salop (1990), "Equilibrium Vertical Foreclosure", *American Economic Review* 80(1), 127-142.

* Rey, P. and J. Tirole (forthcoming), "A Primer on Foreclosure", in: M. Armstrong and R. Porter (eds.), *Handbook of Industrial Organization III*.
<http://idei.fr/doc/wp/2003/primer.pdf>

Whinston (1990), "Tying, foreclosure, and exclusion," *American Economic Review* 80(4), 837-859.

Rubinfeld, D.L. and H.J. Singer (2001), "Vertical Foreclosure in Broadband Access", *Journal of Industrial Economics* 49(3), 299-318.

Bernheim, B.D. and M. Winston (1998), "Exclusive Dealing", *Journal of Political Economy* 106(1), 64-103.

Gilbert, R. and J. Hastings (2001), "Pricing Vertical Integration in Gasoline Supply: An Empirical Test of Raising Rivals' Costs", POWER Working Paper #084.

** Hastings, J. (2004), "Vertical Relationships and Competition in Retail Gasoline Markets: Empirical Evidence from Contract Changes in Southern California," *American Economic Review*, March 2004.

Mortimer, J.H. (2004), "Vertical Contracts in the Video Rental Industry", *mimeo*, Harvard University.

Villas-Boas, S.B. (2003), "Vertical Contracts between Manufacturers and Retailers: Inference With Limited Data", *Review of Economic Studies* 74, 625-652.

Chipty, T. (2001), "Vertical Integration, Market Foreclosure, and Consumer Welfare in the Cable Television Industry", *American Economic Review* 91(3), 428-453.

** Hortacsu, A. and C. Syverson (2007), "Cementing Relationships: Vertical Integration, Foreclosure, Productivity, and Prices", *Journal of Political Economy*.

Asker, J. (2004), "Diagnosing Foreclosure due to Exclusive Dealing", *mimeo*, New York University.

2. Incomplete Contracts and the Boundaries of the Firm

* Holmström, B. and J. Roberts (1998), "The Boundaries of the Firm Revisited", *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 12(4), 73-94.

Whinston, Michael (2002), "On the Transaction-Cost Determinants of Vertical Integration", *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 19(1), 1-23.

* Monteverde, Kirk, and David Teece. (1982), "Supplier Switching Costs and Vertical Integration in the Automobile Industry." *Bell Journal of Economics* 13: 206-12.

Masten, S.E. (1984), "The Organization of Production: Evidence from the Aerospace Industry." *Journal of Law and Economics*, 27, 403-417.

Masten, S.E. and Crocker, K.J. (1985), "Efficient Adaptation in Long-Term Contracts: Take-or-Pay Provisions for Natural Gas." *American Economic Review*, 75, 1083–1093.

Joskow, Paul (1985) "Vertical Integration and Long-Term Contracts: The Case of Coal-Burning Electric Generation Plants." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 1: 33-80.

** Hubbard, Thomas (2001), "Contractual form and market thickness in trucking", *Rand Journal of Economics* 32(2), 369-386.

Baker, George P. and Thomas N. Hubbard (2003), "Make versus Buy in Trucking: Asset Ownership, Job Design, and Information", *American Economic Review* 93(3), 551-572.

Joskow, Paul (1987) "Contract Duration and Relationship-Specific Investment: Empirical Evidence from Coal Markets." *American Economic Review* 77:168-85.

Levin, Jonathan and Steven Tadelis (2004), "Employment versus Contracting in Procurement: Theory and Evidence from U.S. Cities", *mimeo*, Stanford University.

Akerberg, Daniel A. and Maristella Botticini (2002), "Endogenous Matching and the Empirical Determinants of Contract Form", *Journal of Political Economy*, 110(3), 564-591.

* Forbes, Silke J. and Mara Lederman (forthcoming), "Adaptation and Vertical Integration in the Airline Industry", *American Economic Review*.

II. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND ADOPTION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES

A. Patents and R&D Incentives

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* Gilbert, R. and C. Shapiro (1990), "Optimal patent length and breadth," *Rand Journal of Economics* 21(1), 106-112.

Klemperer P. (1990), "How broad should the scope of patent protection be?," *Rand Journal of Economics* 21(1), 113-130.

* Scotchmer, S. (1991), "Standing on the shoulders of giants: cumulative research and the patent law," *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 5(1), 29-41.

Gilbert R., C. Shapiro, L. Kaplow, and R. Gertner (1997), "Antitrust issues in the licensing of intellectual property," *Brookings Papers (Microeconomics)*, 283-349.

** Lanjouw, Jean O. and Mark Schankerman (2001), " Characteristics of Patent Litigation: A Window on Competition", *Rand Journal of Economics* 32(1), 129-151.

** Sakakibara, M. and L. Branstetter (2001), "Do Stronger Patents Induce More Innovation? Evidence from the 1988 Japanese Patent Law Reforms", *Rand Journal of Economics* 32(1), 77-100.

Pakes, A. (1986), "Patents as Options: Some Estimates of the Value of Holding European Patent Stocks," *Econometrica*, 54(4), 755-784.

B. Network Effects and Technology Adoption

* Katz, M. and C. Shapiro (1985), "Network externalities, competition, and compatibility," *American Economic Review* 75(3), 424-440.

* Katz, M. and C. Shapiro (1986), "Technology adoption in the presence of network externalities," *Journal of Political Economy* 94(4), 822-841.

Farrell, J. and G. Saloner (1985), "Standardization, Compatibility, and Innovation", *Rand Journal of Economics* 16(1), 70-83.

Saloner, G. and A. Shepard (1995), "Adoption of Technologies with Network Effects: An Empirical Examination of the Adoption of Automated Teller Machines", *Rand Journal of Economics*, 13(3), 479-501.

Rochet, J.-C. and J. Tirole (2005), "Two-Sided Markets: A Progress Report", *IDEI Working Paper* n.275, November 2005.
http://idei.fr/doc/wp/2005/2sided_markets.pdf

Rysman, M (2004), "Competition Between Networks: A Study of the Market for Yellow Pages", *Review of Economic Studies* 71, 483-512.

Nair, H., P.K. Chintagunta, and J.-P.H. Dube (2003), "Empirical Analysis of Indirect Network Effects in the Market for Personal Digital Assistants", *University of Chicago GSB Working Paper*.

Knittel, C. and V. Stango, "Strategic Incompatibility in ATM Markets", *NBER WP* 12604.

Augereau, A., S. Greenstein, and M. Rysman (forthcoming), "Coordination vs. Differentiation in a Standards War: 56k modems", *Rand Journal of Economics*.
(available at <http://people.bu.edu/mrysman/research/coorddiff.pdf>)

PAPERS ON REGULATION:

A. The Political Economy of Regulation

Stigler, G.J. (1971), “The Theory of Economic Regulation”, *Bell Journal of Economics* 2, 3-21.

Kalt, J.P. and M.A. Zupan (1984), “Capture and Ideology in the Economic Theory of Politics”, *American Economic Review* 74, 279-300.

Kroznor, R. and P. Strahan (1999), “What Drives Deregulation? Economics and Politics of the Relaxation of Bank Branching Restrictions”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114, 1437-67.

B. Government vs. Private Ownership

La Porta, R. and F. Lopez-De-Silanes (1999), “The Benefits of Privatization: Evidence from Mexico”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114, 1193-1242.

C. Incentive Regulation (Esp. Telecoms)

Laffont, Jean-Jacques and Jean Tirole (2000), *Competition in Telecommunications*, MIT Press.

Ai, C. and D.E.M. Sappington (2002), “The Impact of State Incentive Regulation on the U.s. Telecommunications Industry”, *Journal of Regulatory Economics* 22(2), 133-160.

Hausman, J.A. (1997), “Valuing the Effect of Regulation on New Services in Telecommunications”, *Brookings Papers: Microeconomics* 1997, 1-54.

Prieger, J.E. (2002), “Regulation, Innovation, and the Introduction of New Telecommunications Services”, *Review of Economics and Statistics* 84(4), 704-714.