

ECONOMICS 171: DECISIONS UNDER UNCERTAINTY

Summer I 2011

Lectures: M, T, W, Th 2:00 – 3:20 pm

Centr 214

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Office Hours: Tuesdays 11:10 am – 12:40 pm

Office: Econ 108

Course webpage: <https://ted.ucsd.edu/>

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This course examines how economic agents make decisions under conditions of uncertainty. It examines the various ways in which economists represent the phenomenon of uncertainty, the fundamental principles of choice under uncertainty, the concepts and measurement of “risk” and “risk aversion,” and the analysis of how these features influence economic behavior. In the process of presenting this material, we will examine laboratory methods for eliciting and testing hypotheses about attitudes toward risk, the representation and elicitation of uncertain beliefs, intertemporal choice under uncertainty, psychological evidence and other “paradoxes” that attack the standard economic approach, and current research in light of this evidence.

Prerequisites:

ECON 100A or 170A; and ECON 120A or ECE 109 or Math. 180A or Math. 183 or Math. 186

Lectures and Problem Sessions:

You are responsible for all the material in the lectures. Partial notes will be available on the class webpage before each lecture. I recommend that you print these out before hand and fill in the missing information. I'll do my best to avoid typos but you're responsible for the correct material. I want you to understand the material instead of simply memorizing it. If you miss a lecture, borrow someone's notes. Problem Sessions are optional but recommended.

Exams:

Your grade will be determined on the basis of a midterm Exams (50%) and a final exam (50%). Alternatively the midterm will count for 40% and the final will count for 60%. If you miss a midterm for a documented, university approved reason (ie., illness, official university trip) the weight for that exam will be placed on the final. If you miss a midterm for another reason (ie., oversleep) you will receive a zero for that exam. No one will be allowed to start an exam after the first person leaves it.

The midterm will be held in class on Thursday, July 14th. The final exam will be held on Friday, July 29th from 3:00 – 6:00 pm. If you know in advance that you cannot make an exam, please let me know as soon as possible.

You are only permitted to use pens and pencils, a calculator, a straight edge and a note sheet during the exams. The note sheet can be any size up to 8.5” by 11” for each exam. It may **only** have handwritten notes on both sides. Typed or mechanically reproduced notes are not permitted. Do **not** attach anything to your note card in any way. If your note sheet does not adhere to any of these conditions it will be confiscated during the exam. Additionally a report may be filed with the Academic Integrity Office.

You **cannot** sit next to anyone you studied with during an exam.

Academic dishonesty:

I take academic dishonesty seriously. Any student found guilty of academic dishonesty will earn a failing grade for the course. In addition to this sanction, the Council of Deans of Student Affairs will also impose a disciplinary penalty. For a review of UCSD policy, please see <http://www-senate.ucsd.edu/manual/appendices/app2.htm>.

Regrade requests:

Regrade requests are only permitted if the entire exam is answered in pen. Regrade requests must be made through a written statement **before** the start of class on the Thursday after the exam. This deadline is firm! Extensions will only be permitted if you have a documented, university approved reason for missing the entire time after the exam was first passed back. If you request a regrade I may regrade your entire exam and your score could go up, down or stay the same.

Text:

There is a packet of notes written by Mark Machina available at soft reserves. Additional references will be given during the course. These additional references may be beneficial but are not required.

Practice Questions:

Practice questions will be available online. We will go over these questions in office hours and in the problem sessions. Your best practice for the exams is to try these questions yourself first.

Preliminary Course Outline:

1. Introduction: Aspects of Decision Making Under Uncertainty
 - a. Positive decision theory vs. normative decision theory.
 - b. The representation of uncertainty.
 - c. Criteria for choice under uncertainty
2. Preliminary Concepts in Probability Theory
 - a. Probability distributions and cumulative distribution functions.
 - b. Expected value, variance and skewness.
 - c. Concave functions, convex functions.
 - d. Conditional probability and Bayes' Law.
 - e. Compound lotteries and probability mixtures.
3. Expected Utility Risk Preferences
 - a. Expected utility preferences over lotteries.
 - b. The axioms of expected utility theory.
 - c. The expected utility representation theorem.
4. Risk and Risk Aversion
 - a. Certainty equivalents, risk premiums and attitudes toward risk.
 - b. The Arrow-Pratt characterization of comparative risk aversion.
 - c. Comparative risk and the theory of stochastic dominance.
 - d. Comparative statics of risk and risk aversion.
5. Techniques for Assessing Risk Preferences and Beliefs
 - a. Methodological issues and basic techniques.
 - b. Assessing von Neumann-Morgenstern utility functions.
6. Prospect Theory
7. Updating Beliefs
 - a. Perfect Information
 - b. Experimental (Imperfect) Information
 - c. Sampling
8. Subjective Uncertainty (time permitting)