

## **Economics 109: Game Theory**

Fall 2004, Professor Joel Watson

This course examines strategic situations, in which each agent's behavior generally affects the well-being of the other agents. Game theory is a technical framework for rigorously analyzing decision-making in such settings. Almost every type of interaction between living things is strategic. As social scientists, we focus on human interaction, and we shall assume that people behave in a rational, deliberate manner. In addition to exploring theory in the abstract, we will consider a variety of applications from economics, political science, and law.

**Schedule:** MWF 2:00 – 2:50 p.m. in Solis 107. There will also be a problem-solving/discussion session on Monday evenings, 5:00 – 6:50 p.m., in HSS 2250.

**Examinations:** There will be one midterm examination and a final examination. The midterm exam will take place on Friday, October 22, during the normal class time. The final exam will be on Monday, December 6, from 3:00 p.m. until 6:00 p.m.

**Quizzes/Problem Sets:** Weekly problem sets will be assigned. There will also be occasional web-based quizzes; all students are required to use UCSD's WebCT system to take the quizzes (dates and times will be announced in class).

**Grading Weights:** Midterm 35%; final 45%; problem sets/quizzes 20%.

**Required Textbook:** Watson, J., *Strategy: An Introduction to Game Theory* (W.W. Norton).

**Class Website:** Materials will be posted on the WebCT page for Economics 109. Instructions for accessing WebCT are at [http://iwdc.ucsd.edu/step1\\_webct4.pdf](http://iwdc.ucsd.edu/step1_webct4.pdf). All students should log in regularly and check for announcements. A link will appear on Watson's web site: <http://weber.ucsd.edu/~jwatson/wcourse.htm>.

**Class Competitions:** There will be a few optional competitions between the professor/TAs and the students. These will take place on select Monday evenings and/or Friday afternoons.

**Teaching Assistants and Office Hours:** Philip Babcock (W 12-2, Th 11-12; Econ 120; [psbabcock@econ.ucsd.edu](mailto:psbabcock@econ.ucsd.edu)), Julie Lee (T 10-11, W 10-12; SH 238; [j138lee@econ.ucsd.edu](mailto:j138lee@econ.ucsd.edu)), and Chris Wignall (M 8-9, T8-9:30; SH 206; [cwignall@ucsd.edu](mailto:cwignall@ucsd.edu)). Appointments can also be made.

**Watson's Office Hours and Location:** M 12:30-1:30, M 5-6:30 (in HSS 2250), and F 3-4. SH 244 (or a nearby room) will be used for office hours when many students are present. Watson's office is Econ 310. **Please do not disturb Watson outside of office hours unless you have an appointment.**

### **The fine print:**

- (1) Incidents in which students are suspected of cheating on exams will be reported to the administration.
- (2) Students have one week from the day in which the midterm examinations are returned to report errors in grading and/or to request that problems be re-graded. Re-grading may be requested for final exams through the first week of Winter quarter. If a student submits his/her exam for re-grading, then the student's entire exam will be re-graded by the professor (with no guarantee of a higher total score).
- (3) Students should attend and participate in class; their mobile phones should not. The professor will employ the necessary means to discourage classroom distractions.

## Course Outline

<u>Topic</u>	<u>Chapters in the textbook</u>
<b>A. Representing Games</b>	
Extensive form, strategies	1 – 3
Normal form, beliefs/mixed strategies	4 – 5
<b>B. Analysis of Static Settings</b>	
Best response, rationalizability, applications	6 – 8
Equilibrium, applications	9 – 10
Other equilibrium topics	11 – 12
Contract and law	13
<b>C. Analysis of Dynamic Settings</b>	
Extensive form, backward induction, SPE	14 – 15
Examples and applications	16 – 17
Bargaining	18 – 19
Negotiation equilibrium, examples	20 – 21
Repeated games, applications	22 – 23
<b>E. Information</b>	
Random events and incomplete information	24
Risk and contracting	25
Bayesian equilibrium, applications	26 – 27
PBE, applications	28 – 29