

**ANTH 23: Debating Multiculturalism:
Race, Ethnicity, and Class in American Societies**

Fall 2022

MWF 9-9:50 am PST

Ledden Auditorium

Instructor:

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he/him pronouns

Office Hours: M/W 10-10:50 am OR by appointment
at the benches outside Ledden Auditorium

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Course Overview

How should we deal with difference in modern American society? Should laws treat everyone as equal or attempt to compensate for historical oppression and modern discrimination? What if certain cultural practices conflict with predominant American values and even notions of universal human rights? How can people from cultures with conflicting values and practices best coexist in one society?

Since the 19th century, people increasingly have seen themselves as part of a nation, a group of people sharing a common language, practices, beliefs and values, sense of shared history, notion of shared ancestry like 'race' or ethnicity, or other aspects of culture. As more and more nations laid claim to their own states, they conferred certain rights on their citizens, but also excluded others who did not fit their definition of the nation, and sought to expand the borders of their nations. These nation-states were never homogenous and are increasingly diverse and dynamic in all aspects of culture, so how can they best make the transition from domination to inclusion? "Multiculturalism" encompasses various legal and theoretical strategies of conceptualizing, managing, and living in a society that includes citizens of multiple racial and ethnic backgrounds, cultural practices, religious faiths, and histories of lingering conflicts and

oppression. Multiculturalism is a fact in that modern American society contains members of numerous cultures, but how they should best interact within American society is where the subject of longstanding and dynamic debates. Is it possible for such diverse people to assimilate to a common (multi)cultural identity or shared social practices, or should we seek a framework for preserving and protecting traditional cultures instead?

Some argue that injustices of history, structural biases, and cultural particularities entitle certain groups to special consideration, or what Kymlicka (1995) calls “group-differentiated rights.” Others fear that such recognition only perpetuates inequality and threatens cherished American notions like individuality and universal human rights. Has American society reached a point where we can coexist as one nation in complete disregard of our differences? Do such “colorblind” or “post-racial” attempts to ignore differences disadvantage minority cultures and perpetuate historical inequality? This course will discuss these issues through examining theoretical standpoints and specific challenges faced by some of the communities that help to make up a multicultural America. Just as these diverse viewpoints help to compose American society, this class depends on each of you to contribute your own unique perspectives and experiences to help move forward these debates about multiculturalism in the United States.

Course Requirements:

Lecture Attendance 10%

We will be using an online tool to take attendance and survey the class’s opinions on various issue. In order to get credit for participation, you will need to bring a cellphone, tablet, laptop, or some internet-enabled device to each class. You will receive one point for each day you are in attendance. I realize sometimes you may forget a device or run out of batteries, so if this happens, please ask me for a sign in attendance sheet after class. Remember that participating via Tophat or signing in after class is your responsibility, and I cannot retroactively grant attendance points. Missing a day or two class will not affect your grade, but please notify me if extenuating circumstances prevent you from attending more than two classes.

Section Participation 10%

The first word in the title of this class is “debating,” and I take this to mean that each one of you should be an active participant in presenting a variety of viewpoints on the material we discuss each week. Therefore, regular attendance and active participation in discussions OR meaningful and thoughtful completion of asynchronous assignments is mandatory. Before doing either of these, you must first **read the required materials** assigned for that day and **review the day’s discussion forum**, so that you are prepared to critically discuss the day’s material.

Online Discussion 10%

Once each week, you must post a paragraph to a discussion forum on the Canvas course page. Your paragraph can EITHER introduce your own discussion question about one

or more of the readings and/or films assigned for that day OR respond to a question posted by one of your classmates. Questions must be posted by 11:59 p.m. on the night before the day the readings or film you are writing about are assigned. Responses must be posted before lecture begins on the day the readings under discussion are due. You should ask debatable (not factual) questions that could have a variety of plausible answers, and give your post a title that will inspire other students to read it and respond. The goal of these questions is to help you think critically about the readings and to inspire discussion in class. Each student should review the online discussion before each class in addition to doing the assigned readings.

Reflective Essay 5%

This assignment will assess your ability to apply the concepts learned in the first weeks of the course to your own experience. Write 1-2 pages about how structures of race, ethnicity, class, and gender have shaped your own cultural identity and affected the opportunities available to you in comparison to those of other cultural groups. Cite at least three different assigned course materials as you reflect on how your position in a multicultural society affects your perspective on American multiculturalism.

Paper Proposal 10%

One of the goals of this class is to achieve a heightened degree of cross-cultural understanding. Thus, the final project for this class requires you to interview someone from a culture that is not your own and write about his or her relationship to, experience of or opinion about an issue in multiculturalism such as those discussed in this class. In week four, you must submit a 2-3 page paper proposal in which you identify (1) a debatable research question, (2) a specific person you plan to interview or have interviewed, and (3) at least three sources (including articles and/or films) assigned or recommended for this course or from other relevant scholarly publications that will help to answer your question. You must explain how you will use sources and interview material to answer your question, and how this will enrich scholarly understanding of a specific issue relevant to this course and American multiculturalism in general. This will probably require some reading ahead, and your grade will reflect the apparent viability of your project and how prepared you are to write the final paper.

Final Paper 20%

You will write a 6-9 page paper that answers a question of your choosing by integrating data from at least one interviewee and at least three assigned course materials or outside sources. The question and interview subject must be approved in advance by your teaching assistant, either in comments on your proposal or in later consultation. You should also **discuss this project with your TA and/or professor in office hours** (this is why we have office hours). This paper should support a debatable argument related to the issues addressed in the course that has important implications for multiculturalism in the United States. Please see the “supplementary readings” folder on Canvas for some useful sources on relevant topics.

All information that is not your own original work must be cited, and we will be using [turnitin.com](https://www.turnitin.com) to check for originality. **Your paper is considered late until submitted to [turnitin.com](https://www.turnitin.com)** through Canvas. Chicago style citations are preferred in anthropology and most social sciences (Author's last name, year: page #) (Stewart 2015:1), but MLA, APA or any other recognizable style will work as long as you **include an in-text citation that points to a reference on a works cited or bibliography page that identifies the year and publication information of the source** of your information.

Midterm: 15%

Making and explaining connections between key terms and using class material to make an argument in response to an essay prompt will assess your ability to apply the material presented in the first half of the course.

Final Exam: 20%

The final will be identical in format to the midterm, but focused on the second half of the course, except it will also include an additional comprehensive essay question that will prompt you to use material from the entire quarter to make recommendations on how to construct a better multicultural society.

Students must complete all components of the class listed above in order to pass the course.

Policies

Attendance

You are required to attend a discussion section or submit an asynchronous assignment each week. Late asynchronous assignments can only be made up at the discretion of your TA. Attendance at live lectures is also required, but asynchronous assignments will be posted for those who cannot attend live and lectures will be recorded and posted as technology allows. You are responsible for all material presented in lecture. PowerPoint slides will be posted online, but they are only a rough outline of the material and not a substitute for attending class.

Classroom Environment

We will discuss some sensitive issues in this class, and you are expected to approach them with an open mind. **You are encouraged to contribute critical and alternative viewpoints, but you must always be respectful** and refrain from using any language that could be construed as a personal attack.

Late Work

Electronic submissions are due at 11:59 pm PST on the dates list below. Please plan to submit in advance because extensions will not be granted in case of technical difficulties, incomplete submissions, or submissions to the wrong section. Assignments submitted after the due date will be docked 4% for each day (24 hrs) they are late (including weekends). Late discussion questions

and in-class assignments will not be accepted unless a student gives prior notice and has a verified excuse.

Communication

You can contact us via email for basic questions about the course, and we will do our best to respond within 48 hours. You also can post questions on Canvas for an even faster response. **Please check Canvas and your UCSD email regularly for class updates.** However, for complex questions about course material or paper topics and a more in depth response, please **come talk with us in person during office hours.**

Academic Integrity

Plagiarism and cheating are very serious offenses; all quotations and paraphrasing must be properly cited and everything not cited must be your own, original work. We will be using turnitin.com to confirm the originality of your final paper. Those suspected of misconduct will be referred to the authorities, and will be subject to failing the course in addition to appropriate disciplinary sanctions. See <http://students.ucsd.edu/academics/academic-integrity/policy.html>.

Academic Support Services

If you require accommodations due to a disability, you must provide a current Authorization for Accommodation (AFA) letter issued by the Office for Students with Disabilities (OSD). Please present AFAs as soon as possible to allow time for appropriate planning for the provision of reasonable accommodations.

Grade Disputes

If you have questions about why you received a grade, please talk to your teaching assistant in office hours right away about how you can do better in the future. Grade changes will only be made for errors in calculation or in extreme circumstances. Please do not wait until after your final grade has been calculated to ask questions about how assignments are graded.

A 93-100 A- 90-92 B+ 87-89 B 83-86 B- 80-82 C+ 77-79 C 73-76 C- 70-72 D 60-69 F 0-59

Pass/Not Pass: Students taking this grading option need to achieve 70% for a Pass.

Required Texts and Films

All texts are available for free electronically on Canvas. Required and recommended films are available at the links below or viewable on campus or through a vpn on the Library's E-reserves: <http://libraries.ucsd.edu/borrow-and-request/course-reserves/index.html>.

Course Schedule*

all readings available on Canvas

All readings are due by lecture or section (whichever comes first) on the day they are listed.

***Like all things, subject to change**

Week 0-1: Foundations

9/23: Introduction to the Course

Assigned Film: *Ethnic Notions* (E Reserves)

Recommended Film: *Dear White People* (E Reserves)

(I also recommend the eponymous series it inspired, available on Netflix)

9/26: What is Multiculturalism?

Dumochel, Paul. 2009. Comparative Multiculturalism. *Multiculturalism & Social Justice Working Papers Series*. Research Project on Multiculturalism and Social Justice. 1-11.

Kymlicka, Will. 1996. "Introduction." and "Conclusion." In *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1-10

9/28: How did we get here?

Hall, Stuart. 1996. "The West and the Rest: Discourse and Power." In *Modernity: An Introduction to Modern Societies*, edited by Stuart Hall, David Held, Don Hubert, and Kenneth Thompson. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell. 185-227.

9/30: Defining Race and Racism (remote lecture)

AAA Statement on Race

Hirschfield, Lawrence A. 2012 Seven Myths of Race and the Young Child. *Du Bois Review* 9.1:17-39

Assigned Film: *Race: The Power of an Illusion*; Ep. 3 "The House We Live In" (E-reserves)

Recommended Film: *Hoop Dreams* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7O7ljXIY4Ss>

Week 2: Race and Racisms

10/3: Institutional Racism and Anti-Blackness (remote lecture)

Bass, Sandra. 2001. "Policing Space, Policing Race: Social Control Imperatives and Police Discretionary Decisions." *Social Justice* 28.1(83):156-176

Garrett Albert Duncan. 2002. "Beyond Love: A Critical Race Ethnography of the Schooling of Adolescent Black Males." *Equity & Excellence in Education*, 35:2: 131-143

10/5: Racist Movements and Racism as Anomie

Blazak, Randy. 2001. "White Boys to Terrorist Men: Target Recruitment of Nazi Skinheads." *American Behavioral Scientist* 44.6:982-1000.

Assigned Film: *Accidental Courtesy* (E-Reserves)

Recommended Film: *Skinheads USA: Soldiers in the Race War*

(WARNING: disturbing language and content)

10/7: Racial Representation and Appropriation in American Sports (remote lecture)

Springwood, Charles Fruehling. and C. Richard King. 2000 "Race Power and Representation in Contemporary American Sport." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues*,

Contemporary Voices, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 161-174

Assigned Film: *Reel Injun: Native American Portrayal in Hollywood* (E-Reserves)

Week 3: Racial Representations

10/10: Post-racial Racism (remote lecture)

*****REFLECTIVE ESSAY DUE at 11:59 pm PST*****

Ansell, Amy E., 2000. "The New Face of Race: The Metamorphosis of Racism in the Post-Civil Rights Era United States." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 29- 42.

Maskovsky, Jeff. 2017. "Toward the Anthropology of White Nationalist Postracialism: Comments inspired by Hall, Goldstein, and Ingram's 'The Hands of Donald Trump.'" *HAU: Journal of Ethnographic Theory* 7.1: 433-440.

10/12: Asian American Immigration and Identity

Tuan, Mia. 1999. "Neither Real Americans nor Real Asians? Multigeneration Asian Ethnicity Navigating the Terrain of Authenticity." *Qualitative Sociology* 22.2: 105-125.

Assigned Film: Yellow Face: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Krlv9cyn9Hc> (part one)
AND <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=at8wAKlZEeg> (part two)

10/14: Arab Americans and Political Racism

Naber, Nadine. 2012. "From Model Minority to Problem Minority." *Arab America* New York, NY: NYU Press. 25-61.

Assigned Film: *Reel Bad Arabs* (E-Reserves)

Week 4: Immigration, Assimilation, and Transnationalism

10/17: Should Immigrants Assimilate?

Portes, Alejandro and Min Zhou. 2000. "Should Immigrants Assimilate." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 317 -328.

10/19: Immigration and Transnationalism

Pedraza, Silvia 2005. "Assimilation or Transnationalism? Conceptual Models of the Immigrant Experience in America." *ASCE*. 419-428.

Recommended Film: *Mountains, Mist & Mexico* <http://www.pbs.org/video/2365240354/>

10/21: Language and Inequality

Hill, Jane H. 1998. "Language, Race, and White Public Space." *American Anthropologist*. 680-689.

Week 5: Costs of Inequality

10/24: Racial Health Disparities

*****Paper Proposal Due at 11:59 pm PST*****

Cagney, Kathleen A., Christopher Browning, and Danielle M. Wallace. 2007. "The Latino Paradox in a Neighborhood Context: The Case of Asthma and Other Respiratory Conditions." *American Journal of Public Health*. 97.5:919-925.

Kuzawa, Christopher and Clarence Gravlee. 2016 "Beyond Genetic Race: Biocultural Insights into the Causes of Racial Health Disparities. In *New Directions in Biocultural Anthropology*. Molly K. Zuckerman, ed. 89-105

Assigned Film: *Unnatural Causes: In Sickness and in Wealth* (E-Reserves)

Recommended Film: *Unnatural Causes: Becoming American* (E-Reserves)

10/26: Inter-Ethnic Conflict

Min, Pyong Gap. 2000. "Caught in the Middle: Korean African American Conflicts." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*. Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad, eds. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 71-79.

Sears, David O. 2000. "Urban Rioting in Los Angeles: A Comparison of 1965 with 1992." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad, eds. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 100.3: 81-92.

Assigned Film: *Sa I Gu* https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G_UyYj-pR8U

Recommended Film: *Do the Right Thing* (E-Reserves)

10/28: MIDTERM

Week 6: Diversity and Social Capital

10/31: The Challenge of Diversity

Putnam, Robert D. 2007. "E Pluribus Unum: Diversity and Community in the Twenty-first Century The 2006 Johan Skytte Prize Lecture." *Scandinavian Political Studies* 30.2:137-74.

11/2: Recognition versus Redistribution

Fraser, Nancy. 1995. From Redistribution to Recognition? Dilemmas of Justice in a 'Post-Socialist' Age. *New Left Review*.

11/4: Native American Ethnic Revival

Nagel, Joane. 2000. "The Politics of Ethnic Authenticity: Building Native American Identities and Communities." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues*,

Contemporary Voices, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad.
Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press

Week 7: Structural Solutions

11/7: Native American Sovereignty

Cattelino, Jessica. 2010. "The Double Bind of American Indian Need-Based Sovereignty." *Cultural Anthropology* 25(2):235-262.

Assigned Film: *California's "Lost" Tribes* (E-Reserves)

11/9: The Rise and Decline of Affirmative Action

Skrentny, John David. 2000. "The Origins and Politics of Affirmative Action."

Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press
269-286

Steinberg, Stephen. 2000. "Affirmative Action and Liberal Capitulation." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press. 287-294.

11/11: No Class - Veteran's Day

Week 8: Feminism or/and Multiculturalism

11/14: Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women?

Okin, Susan Moller. 1999. "Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women?" In *Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women*. Edited by Joshua Cohen, Matthew Howard, and Martha C.

Nussbaum. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 9-24

Kymlicka. Liberal Complacencies. 1999. "Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women?" In *Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women*. Edited by Joshua Cohen, Matthew Howard, and Martha C. Nussbaum. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 31-34

Honig Bonnie. 1999 "My Culture Made Me Do It." In *Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women*. Edited by Joshua Cohen, Matthew Howard, and Martha C. Nussbaum. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 35-40.

Assigned Film: *The Virgin Daughters* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3mhez8t8IFs>

11/16: Gender and Religion

Abu-Lughod, Lila. 2002. "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving?" *American Anthropologist*. 104.3: 783-790.

Hoodfar, Homa. 1992. "The Veil in Their Minds and on Our Heads: The Persistence of Colonial Images of Muslim Women." *Resources for Feminist Research*. 22.3/4: 5-18.

Recommended Films: *The Muslims are Coming* (E Reserves) and *Jihad: A Story of the Others* (available for streaming on Netflix)

11/18: Gender and Immigration (remote lecture)

Espiritu, Yen Le. 2001. "'We Don't Sleep around like White Girls Do:' Family, Culture, and Gender in Filipina American Lives." *Signs* 26.2:415-440

Week 9: Redefining Ethnic and Racial Identities

11/21: Multiracial Identity and Intersectionality (remote lecture)

Miville, Marie L., Madonna G. Constantine, Matthew F. Baysden, Gloria So-Lloyd. 2005
"Chameleon Changes: An Exploration of Racial Identity Themes of Multiracial People."
Journal of Counseling Psychology. 52.4:507-516.

11/23: Multicultural Identity and Cultural Appropriation

Jensen, Lene Arnett. 2010. "Coming of Age in a Multicultural World: Globalization and Adolescent Cultural Identity Formation." *Applied Developmental Science*. 7.3: 189-196

11/25: No Class - Thanksgiving Holiday

Week 10: Conclusions

11/28 Coping with the Legacy of Whiteness * Final Paper Due at 11:59 pm PST *****

Alcoff, Linda Martin. 1998. "What Should White People Do?" *Hypatia* 13.3:6-26

11/30 Post-Multiculturalism: A Conservative Alternative

Kymlicka, Will. 2010. "The rise and fall of multiculturalism? New debates on inclusion and accommodation in diverse societies." *International Social Science Journal*. 61.199:97-112.

Vertovec, Steven. 2010. "Towards post-multiculturalism? Changing communities, conditions and contexts of diversity." *International Social Science Journal*. 61.199:83-95.

12/2 Multiculturalism in Education

Poser, Rachel. "He Wants to Save the Classics from Whiteness, But Can the Field Survive?"
The New York Times. Feb 2, 2021

Recommended Reading: Takaki, George 2000. "Multiculturalism: Battleground or Meeting Ground." *Multiculturalism in the United States, Current Issues, Contemporary Voices*, edited by Peter Kivisto and Georgeanne Rundblad. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press 481-490.

Final Exam: Wed. 12/7, 8:00am -11:00 am PST