Nicotine Dependence
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## DSM-IV

1. **Tolerance**

2. **Withdrawal**

3. **Larger Amount** - The substance is often taken in large amounts or over a longer period than was intended

4. **Impaired control** - Any unsuccessful effort or a persistent desire to cut down or control substance use

5. **Time spent** - A great deal of time is spent in activities necessary to obtain the substance or recover from its effects

6. **Neglect of activities** - Important social, occupational, or recreational activities given up or reduced because of substance use

7. **Continued use despite problems** - Continued substance use despite knowledge of having had a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem that is likely to be caused or exacerbated by the substance

Three or more symptoms occurring during the last year

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