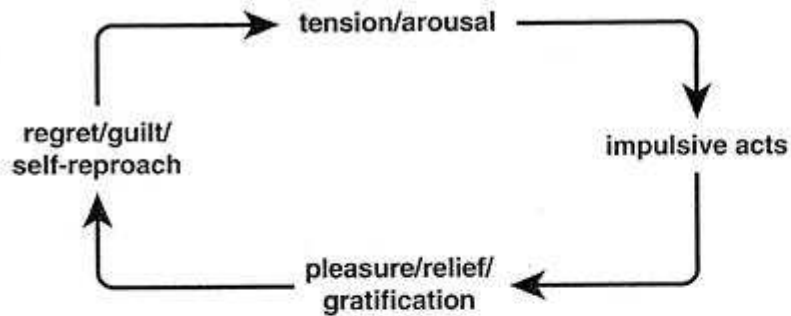
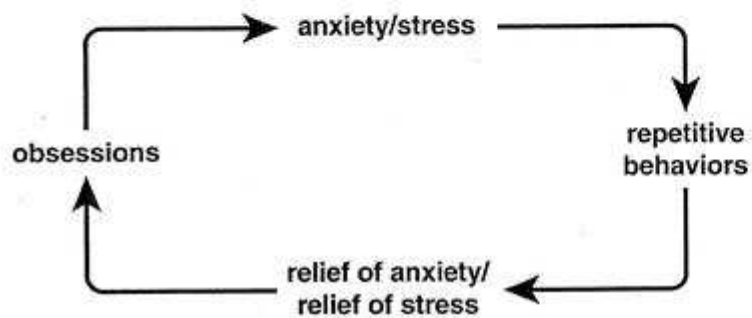


Shift in Reinforcement Associated with Development of Addiction

Impulse Control Disorders



Compulsive Disorders



Positive Reinforcement



Negative Reinforcement

From: Koob GF, Alcohol Clin Exp Res, 2003, 27:232-243.

Stages of the Addiction Cycle

